Empowering collaborative biomedical research for faster discovery

To accelerate scientific breakthroughs, researchers need the ability to search, share, and analyze vast amounts of data across the biomedical ecosystem.

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A source for fresh perspectives in health care, <u>The Deloitte Center for Health Solutions</u> looks deeper at the biggest industry issues, providing cutting-edge research to give Research and Development organizations the insights they need to see things differently.

The explosive amount of scientific data generated in recent years has given researchers incredible opportunities to better understand health challenges. With the right tools to collect and analyze relevant data, they can collaborate on their theories and findings, hastening discovery of treatments for patient populations whose needs vary based on geography, demographics, and genetic factors. But effectively storing, securing, and sharing data so that it can prove useful to whomever needs it, whenever and wherever they need it, has been an almost insurmountable challenge. The requirements of a comprehensive solution are huge and complex. It needs to deliver enormous data storage capacity, massive computing resources, advanced analytics and machine learning capabilities, and collaboration tools specific to life sciences research that have proper privacy and security controls.

Today, resource limitations, as well as data silos that make it hard to extract insights, constrain research. "We're estimating that the National Institutes of Health maintains over 650 petabytes of data on-premise," says Juergen Klenk, a principal with Deloitte Consulting LLP. While the vast storage available in the cloud may seem like an easy answer, he says, "simply lifting and shifting on-premise data to the cloud creates additional silos of unconnected data, making it nearly impossible for biomedical researchers to search, find, and compute across multiple data stores."



Juergen Klenk, PhD and Principal, Deloitte Consulting LLP

"The NIH, like many institutions, faces the challenge of disposing potentially valuable data in order to make room for new research data. Simply lifting and shifting on-premise data to the cloud creates additional silos of unconnected data, making it nearly impossible for biomedical researchers to search, find, and compute across multiple data stores."

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An advanced platform for scientific collaboration

To accelerate research and discovery, Deloitte and Google Cloud are working on a next generation cloud-based research platform that enables collaboration across the entire biomedical ecosystem, encompassing private and public sectors. With shared data that is more consistent, he says, "researchers will have the ability to do more reproducible scientific discovery."

Understanding basic biological mechanisms requires immense amounts of data. Standardizing, aggregating, storing, and continuously updating data coming from various sources can help scientists make research breakthroughs related to vaccines, stem cells, nanobots, biome sensors, and more. For example, they can use advanced analytics to generate novel insights from large aggregated data sets that provide a holistic, real-time view of people and their environments.

Consider a recent development in science where a lightsheet microscope makes it possible to observe a small organism as it develops. A single experiment can generate up to five terabytes of video data. "Just think about the incredible volume as several experiments are run across multiple specimens," Klenk marvels. "There may be a million scans in a single experiment, and finding some frames of video where something of interest is happening is literally like finding a needle in a haystack. It cannot possibly be done manually." The power of machine learning can help uncover that valuable information.

The goal of the platform is to accommodate current and future data generation, analysis, and preservation. Researchers may no longer be burdened with making and maintaining endless copies of data stored in multiple silos. Instead, they'll have a common tool that facilitates search, retrieval, and analysis of data in a secure and standards-based environment. Because the platform will be hosted on Google Cloud, the Cloud Healthcare API will ingest and de-identify patient data, allowing researchers to share it without compromising personal health information.



Juergen Klenk, PhD and Principal, Deloitte Consulting LLP

"When there is more shared clinical and biomedical data available across the globe for researchers to use, new cures for many of the still untreatable diseases can be found."



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Workspaces for assembling and analyzing data

Catering to the needs and use cases of researchers in a data-centric manner requires integration across genomic, imaging, and clinical data types. Since researchers need an environment where they can share such data virtually, the aim is to connect them using workspaces.

Such collaborative spaces must be intuitive for researchers, presenting a "familiar Google sign-in interface," while finding relevant data sets "must be as seamless as your typical Google search," Klenk says. After creating a research project or "virtual lab notebook," a principal investigator will grant access to team members. Once onboarded, those users will see a description of data sets published by academic medical centers or the broader biomedical research community. They can receive permission to not only access data sets of interest, but also upload their own data sets. After selecting the data sets they need, researchers will gain access to a virtual lab notebook with tailored workflows and algorithms for analyzing the data.

"Once you've done your analysis, you can also use the Google Cloud ecosystem to further visualize and analyze your data," Klenk explains, "for example, Big Query to perform different SQL queries across all your data sets and visualization with a TensorBoard, or machine learning-based analysis from the data that you produce from your initial analysis."

A strong foundation leading to future discoveries

Despite medical advances, the world's vast and diverse population is still sadly vulnerable to disease. When we're hit with the unexpected, such as the COVID-19 pandemic, scientists take the lead in a race to find treatments and cures. COVID-19 has demonstrated the incredible importance of collecting, sorting, and analyzing relevant data so that the public and private sectors can work closely together on medical and economic solutions, stemming the curve of impact, protecting those most at risk, and delivering guidance and answers to those bringing us life-saving products and services.

A next generation, secure, compliant, and scalable research platform designed for large data-driven, highly collaborative projects can help scientists find answers more quickly. Moreover, the data they collect and analyze today can be preserved for future generations of researchers, allowing the biomedical ecosystem to build on past insights in preparation for future challenges yet unseen.



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